Why Citation is Important

• To acknowledge and give credit to the work of others
  – And to avoid the risk of plagiarism, i.e., taking credit for words or ideas that are not your own

• To enable readers to locate the sources you used
  – So the readers can evaluate for themselves the appropriateness, accuracy, and veracity of the elements that helped shape your analysis and conclusions
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• A Direct Quotation
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• If journal issues are paginated across an entire volume, do NOT include the issue number in the citation. If each issue of a journal starts on page 1, give the issue number in parentheses immediately after the volume number.
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Author Named in Text

Lawrence (2001) noted that “The more hands available, the quicker the task is completed (to a point).” (p. 213).

Author Not Named in Text

One author noted “The more hands available, the quicker the task is completed (to a point).” (Lawrence, 2001, p. 213).